



The Steel Cell

Costs

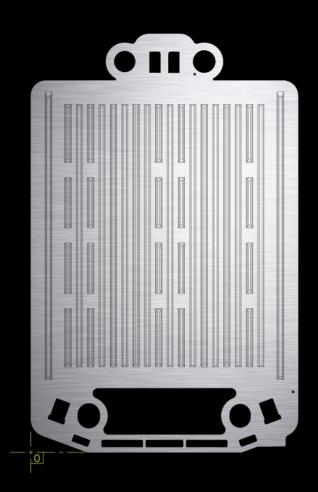
- cell cost
- system cost
- manufacturing cost

Efficiency

- high efficiency
- power density
- life time

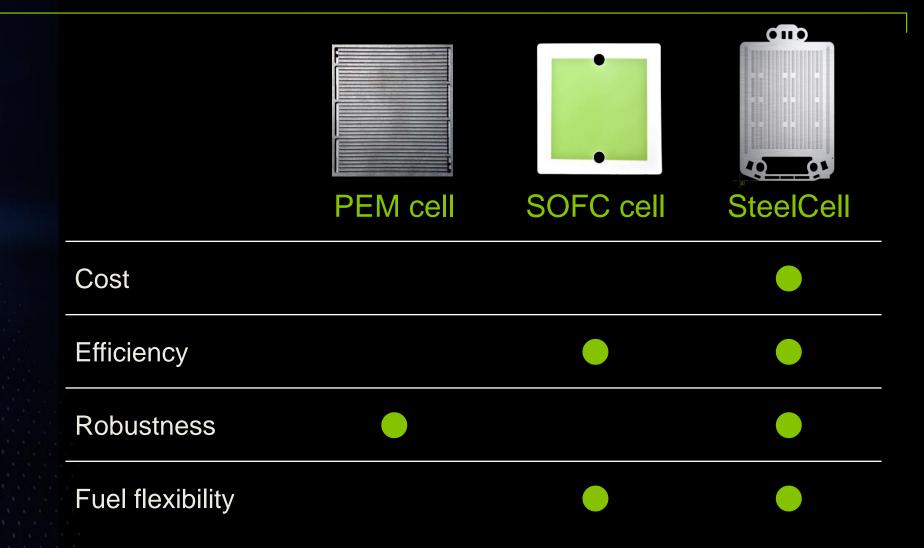
Robustness

- stop-start
- e-stop
- low degradation





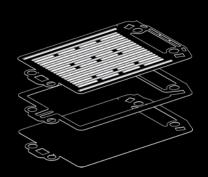
Why is Steel Cell the solution?

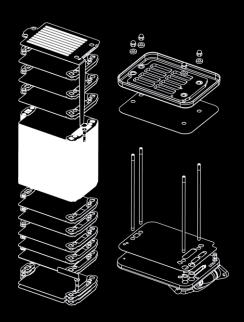


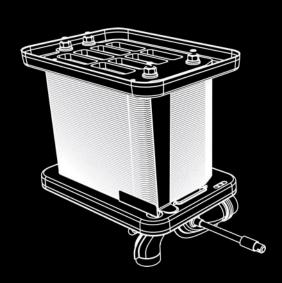


Simple Robust Stack Concept











Steel Cell Stack Module

Specification

- Weight 11 kg
- Volume 5 I
- Cells ~100/stk
- Dimensions:
 - W 190mm
 - D 140mm
 - H 180mm
- Sealing by welding and
- compressive gaskets
- Ease of assembly for
- mass manufacture





Fuel Cell Power System

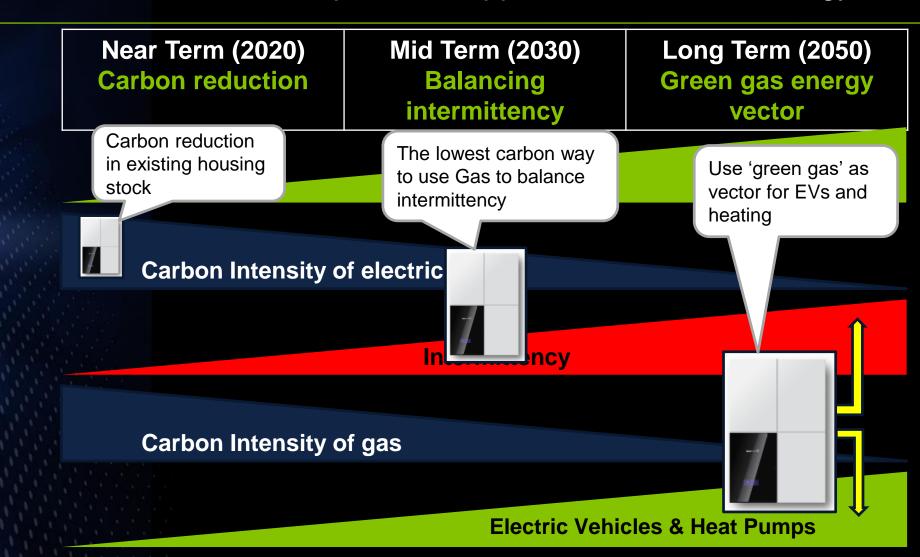
μCHP platform & design

- Conventional fuels
- Flexible core
- Efficiency of 50% power
- Efficiency 90% µCHP
- Affordable materials
- Saves ⅓ carbon
- Saves ⅓ energy bill
- 1kW Class



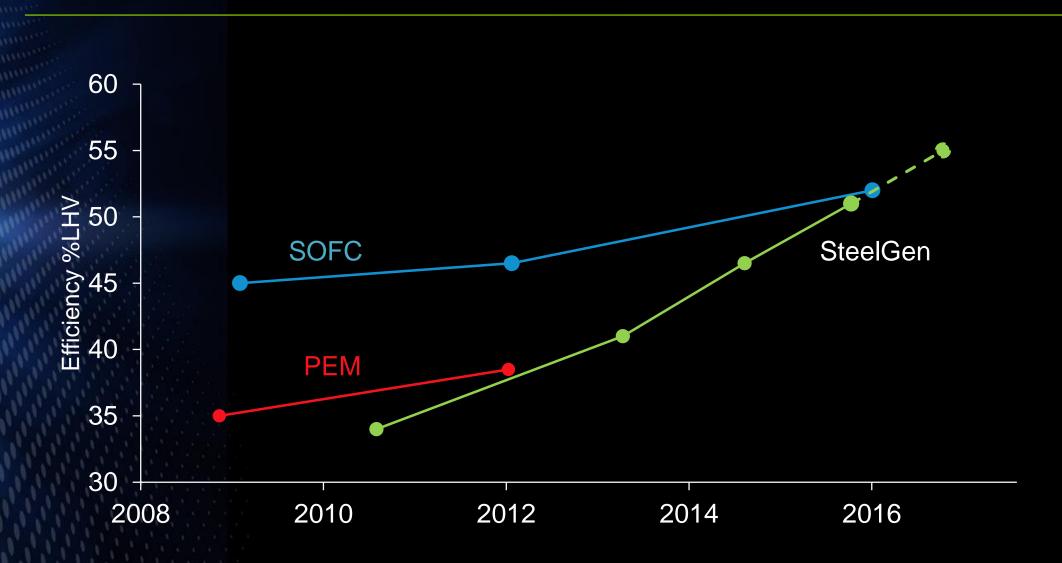


Gas to low-carbon heat and power – supports a low carbon energy future



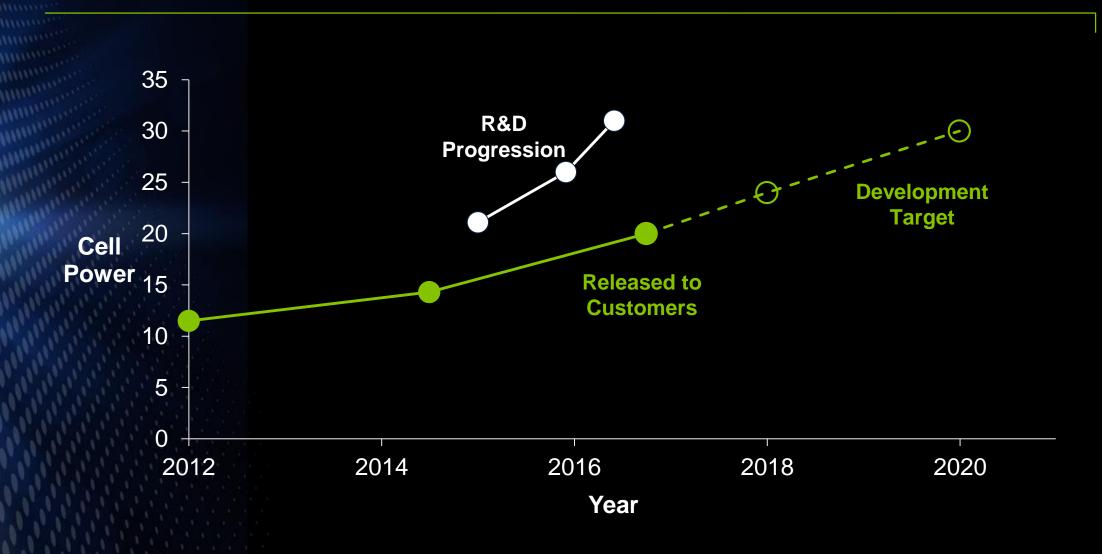


Fuel Cell Power System – efficiency improvements towards 60% net





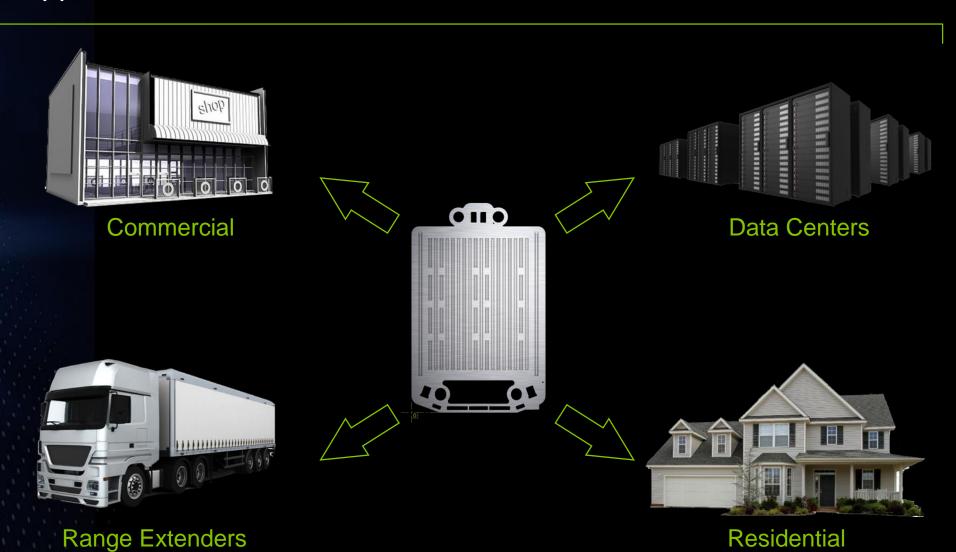
Power density improvements demonstrated in R&D





SteelCell Applications

APU





Nissan Electric Vehicle Range Extender Concept

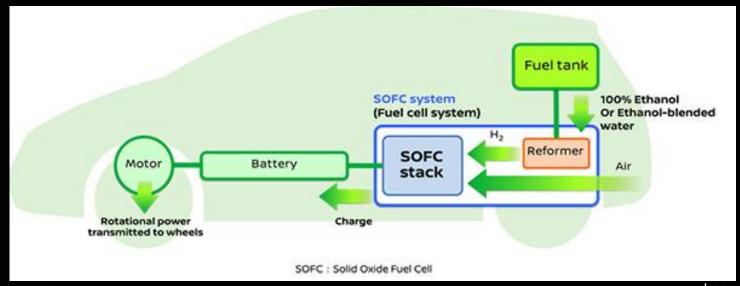




Image from Nissan press release: https://newsroom.nissan-global.com/releases/160614-01-e

Users

- No lengthy charging
- Maximise operation of fleet
- Same range as a normal vehicle

Energy

- Lower carbon than pure Battery Vehicles
- Waste heat to the cabin
- Bio-ethanol from waste sources

Infrastructure

- No need for a hydrogen infrastructure
- No need for electricity grid reinforcement
- Faster deployment



Why Bio-Ethanol and Solid Oxide Fuel Cells?

	Gasoline ICE	Battery Electric Vehicle	Hydrogen & PEM FC	Bio-Ethanol & SOFC
CO ₂ / km (WTW)		• 1	2	
Existing Infrastructure				
Filling time				
Range				



SteelCell Technology meets the needs of Electric Vehicle Range Extenders

High electrical efficiency	√ √
Fuel flexible	√ √
Fast start-up	√ √
Low cost	√ √
Robust	✓ ✓
High power-density	✓

